

# German Managers in Japanese Business

Organization and HR-Related Issues in Globalization

04.10.08 25 Jahre DAAD Programm „Sprache und Praxis in Japan“

DAAD

**Kienbaum**<sup>K</sup>  
Executive Search  
Human Resource & Management Consulting

Establishment

1945

Headquarters

Gummersbach, Germany

CEO

Jochen Kienbaum

Number of employees

700

Turnover

€ 117 mil (in 2007)

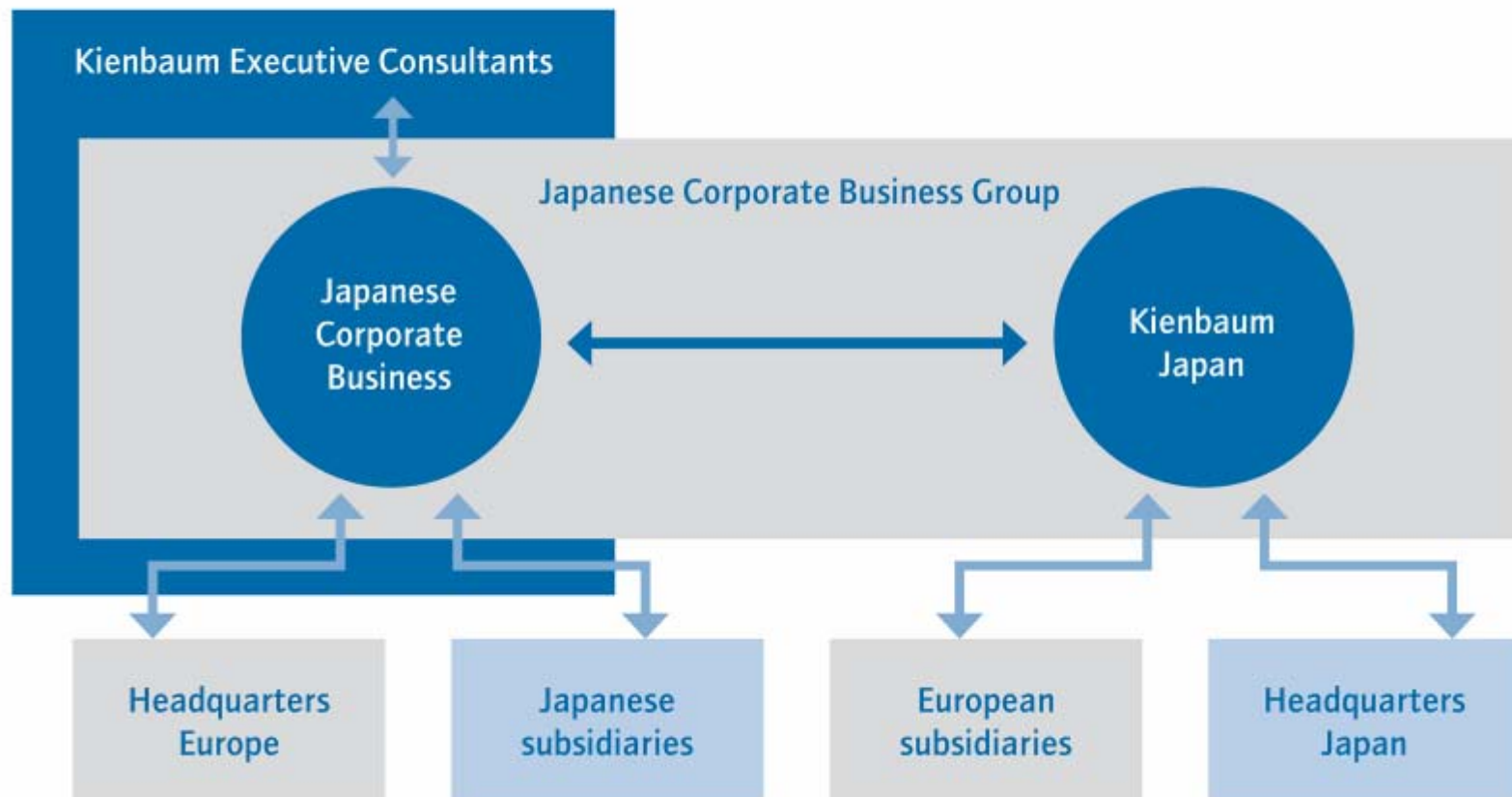
Business competence

Executive Search, HR and Management Consulting

Network

23 countries

## In Japan and Europe: Transnational success



# Organization and HR-Related Issues in Globalization

- » Recruitment of high performers
- » Localization of overseas subsidiaries
- » Encouragement of communication on a global level
- » Continuity of management policy in overseas subsidiaries
- » Appointment of talented employees regardless of nationality or race
- » “Nourishment” of global executives
- » Penetration of company vision and values
- » Cross-boarder knowledge sharing
- » Globalization of headquarters

Localization of Management

Intercultural Communication

Diversity Management

Global HR System

# Organization and HR-Related Issues in Globalization

- » Localization of management
- » Intercultural communication

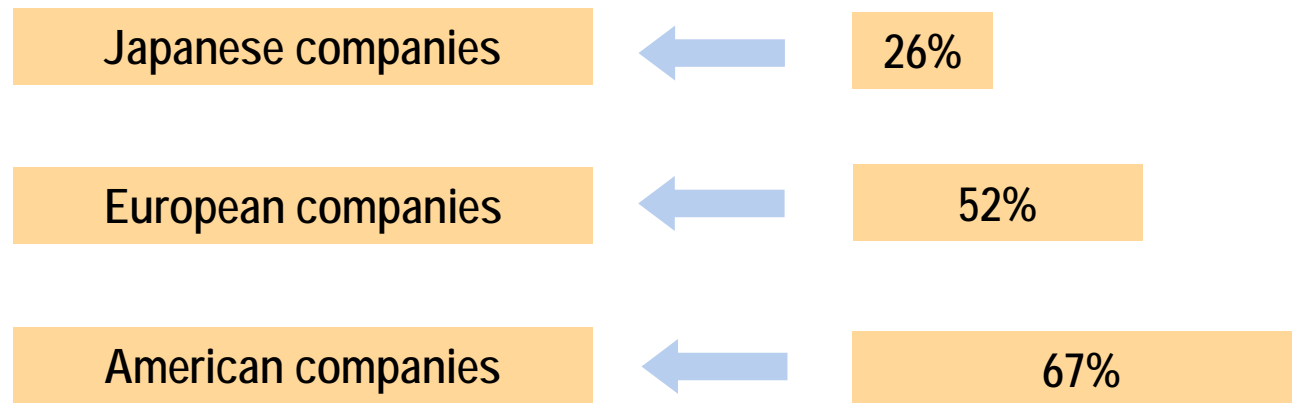
- » Complex information flow
- » Interactive communication

- » Changes of companies' activities in globalization
  - Sales and Marketing / Production / R & D / Procurement / Supply Chain / IT Platform / Cash Management

- » Lack of human resources with international business competence (Japan)
- » Reduction of costs for expatriates
- » Recruitment and retention of local high performers

# Localization of Management and Intercultural Communication

» Localization of top management in overseas subsidiaries



Source: Toshika Tanaka "Faculty Development in Japanese Companies"

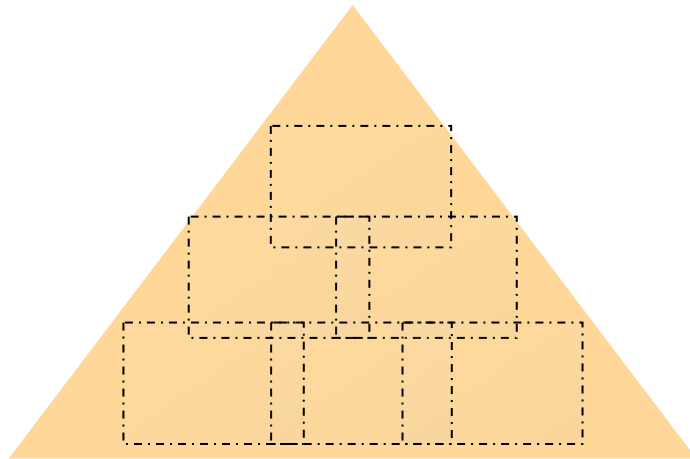
» Why is this so low in Japanese companies?

- Language barrier?
- Different principles or content of the organization?

# Localization of Management and Intercultural Communication

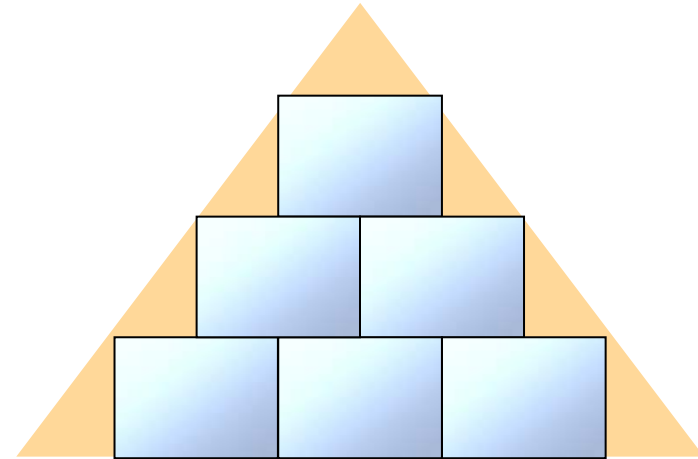
- » 2 different organizational models

## Organic Model



- » Tacit knowledge
- » Indefinite functions, responsibilities
- » High context
- » Green area

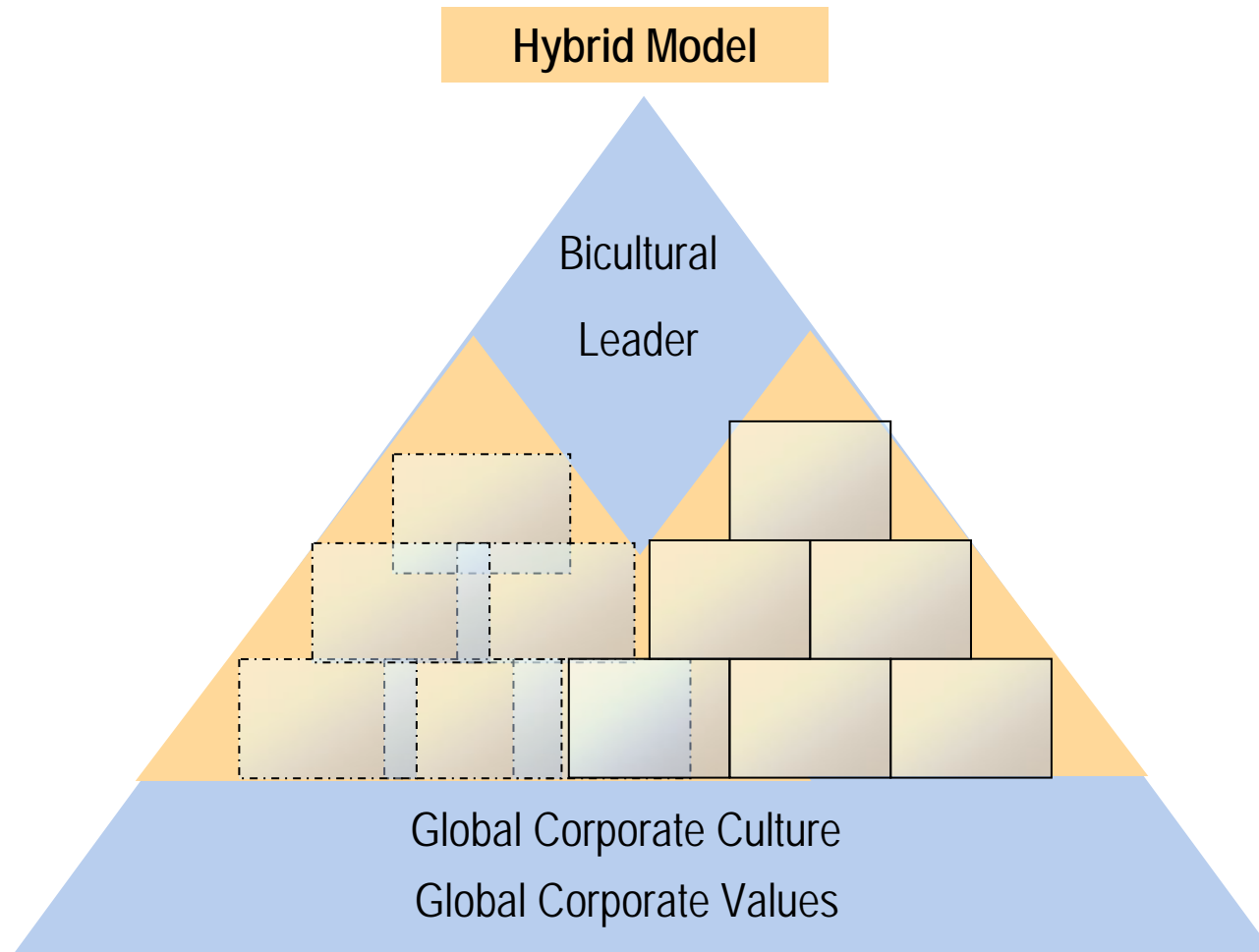
## Mechanistic Model



- » Explicit knowledge
- » Clear functions, responsibilities
- » Low context

Source: Kichiro Hayashi " Intercultural Management "

# Localization of Management and Intercultural Communication



Source: Kichiro Hayashi " Intercultural Management "



# Keys to Communicate for Japanese (or Germans) and to Understand the Japanese (or German) Culture

How a human being receives information

Eye	83,0 %
Ear	11,0 %
Sense of smell	3,5 %
Sense of touch	1,5 %
Taste	1,0 %
<hr/>	
Total	100,0 %



## Visualization

## Curiosity



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Vielen Dank für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit !